

Appendix X

Starting out with Weeds in the Mount Alexander region - a landholder resource

This is not a comprehensive weed list due to limited space, but includes some of the common, emerging and significant weeds that have

Lifeform	Scientific Name	Common Name	Weed classification
A	<i>Elodea canadensis</i>	Canadian Pondweed	
A	<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i>	Parrot's Feather	
A	<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Lesser Reed-mace	
B	<i>Allium triquetrum</i>	Angled Onion	CaLP R
B	<i>Allium vineale</i>	Crow Garlic	CaLP R
B/C	<i>Asparagus asparagoides</i>	Bridal Creeper	CaLP R, WONS
B	<i>Crocasmia X crocosmiiflora</i>	Montbretia	
B	<i>Disa bracteata</i>	South African Weed Orchid	
B	<i>Freesia alba x Freesia leichtlinii</i>	Freesia	
B	<i>Gladiolus undulatus</i>	Wild Gladiolus	
B	<i>Moraea fugacissima</i>	Galaxia	
B	<i>Moraea setifolia</i>	Thread Iris	
B	<i>Moraea sp.</i>	Cape-tulip	CaLP RC
B	<i>Moraea spp.</i>	Moraea	
B	<i>Oxalis brasiliensis</i>	Brazilian Wood-sorrel	
B	<i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i>	Soursob	CaLP R
B/G	<i>Poa bulbosa</i>	Bulbous Meadow-grass	
B	<i>Romulea sp.</i>	Onion Grass	
B	<i>Watsonia meriana var. bulbillifera</i>	Bulbil Watsonia	CaLP R
C	<i>Billardiera fusiformis</i>	Bluebell Creeper	
C	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Common Bindweed	CaLP R
C	<i>Hedera helix</i>	English Ivy	
C	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese Honeysuckle	

C	<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> spp. agg.	Blackberry	CaLP RC, WONS
C	<i>Vinca major</i>	Blue Periwinkle	
G	<i>Achnatherum caudatum</i>	Espartillo	
G	<i>Briza maxima</i>	Large Quaking-grass	
G	<i>Bromus</i> spp.	Brome	
G	<i>Carex divisa</i>	Divided Sedge	
G	<i>Cenchrus clandestinus</i>	Kikuyu	
G	<i>Chloris virgata</i>	Feather Windmill Grass	
G	<i>Cortaderia</i> spp.	Pampas Grass	
G	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Couch	
G	<i>Cynosurus echinatus</i>	Rough Dog's-tail	
G	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cocksfoot	
G	<i>Ehrharta erecta</i> var. <i>erecta</i>	Panic Veldt-grass	
G	<i>Ehrharta</i> spp.	Veldt-grass	
G	<i>Eleusine tristachya</i>	American Crows-foot Grass	
G	<i>Elytrigia repens</i>	English Couch	
G	<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i>	Stink Grass	
G	<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Yorkshire Fog	
G	<i>Juncus acutus</i>	Spiny Rush	CaLP RC
G	<i>Nassella hyalina</i>	Cane Needle-grass	National Alert
G	<i>Nassella leucotricha</i>	Texas Needle-grass	EW
G	<i>Nassella neesiana</i>	Chilean Needle-grass	CaLP R, WONS
G	<i>Nassella trichotoma</i>	Serrated Tussock	CaLP RP, WONS
G	<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>	Paspalum	
G	<i>Paspalum distichum</i>	Water Couch	
G	<i>Pennisetum macrourum</i>	African Feather-grass	CaLP RP

G	<i>Pennisetum villosum</i>	Feathertop	
G	<i>Phalaris aquatica</i>	Toowoomba Canary-grass	
G	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Reed Canary-grass	
G	<i>Phalaris sp.</i>	Canary Grass	
G	<i>Poa annua</i>	Annual Meadow-grass	
G	<i>Poa trivialis</i>	Rough Meadow-grass	
G	<i>Polypogon monspeliensis</i>	Annual Beard-grass	
G	<i>Polypogon viridis</i>	Water Bent	
G	<i>Setaria sp.</i>	Pigeon Grass	
G	<i>Tribolium acutiflorum</i>	Crested Desmazeria	
G	<i>Vulpia bromoides</i>	Squirrel-tail Fescue	
G	<i>Vulpia sp.</i>	Fescue	
H	<i>Acetosella vulgaris</i>	Sheep Sorrel	
H	<i>Arctotheca calendula</i>	Cape Weed	
H	<i>Aster subulatus</i>	Aster-weed	
H	<i>Avena sp.</i>	Wild Oats	
H	<i>Carduus spp.</i>	Winged/ Slender Thistle	CaLP R
H	<i>Carthamus lanatus</i>	Saffron Thistle	CaLP R
H	<i>Centaurium erythraea</i>	Common Centaury	
H	<i>Cerastium comatum</i>	Levantine Mouse-ear Chickweed	
H	<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	Common Mouse-ear Chickweed	
H	<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>	Skeleton Weed	CaLP R
H	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	Chicory	
H	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Perennial Thistle	
H	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear Thistle	CaLP R
H	<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i>	Miner's Lettuce	
H	<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Hemlock	CaLP R
H	<i>Cucumis myriocarpus subsp. leptodermis</i>	Paddy Melon	
H	<i>Cynara cardunculus</i>	Artichoke Thistle	CaLP RC

H	<i>Dittrichia graveolens</i>	Stinkwort	CaLP R
H	<i>Echium plantagineum</i>	Paterson's Curse	CaLP RC
H	<i>Erigeron karvinskianua</i>	Seaside daisy	
H	<i>Euphorbia lathyris</i>	Caper Spurge	
H	<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>	Petty Spurge	
H	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Fennel	CaLP R
H	<i>Galenia pubescens</i>	Galenia	
H	<i>Gazania spp.</i>	Gazania	
H	<i>Heliotropium europaeum</i>	Common Heliotrope	
H	<i>Helminthotheca echioides</i>	Ox-tongue	
H	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	St John's Wort	CaLP RC
H	<i>Hypochoeris sp.</i>	Flat weed	
H	<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	Prickly Lettuce	
H	<i>Lavendula dentata</i>	French Lavender	
H	<i>Lavendula stoechas</i>	Topped Lavender	
H	<i>Lepidium africanum</i>	Common Peppergrass	
H	<i>Lepidium draba</i>	Hoary Cress	CaLP R
H	<i>Malva sp.</i>	Mallow	
H	<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	Horehound	CaLP RC
H	<i>Medicago sp.</i>	Burr Medic	
H	<i>Modiola caroliniana</i>	Red-flower Mallow	
H	<i>Moenchia erecta</i>	Erect Chickweed	
H	<i>Myosotis discolor</i>	Yellow-and-blue Forget-me-not	
H	<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	Watercress	
H	<i>Onopordum acanthium subsp. acanthium</i>	Scotch Thistle	CaLP RP
H	<i>Onopordum illyricum</i>	Illyrian Thistle	CaLP RC
H	<i>Polycarpon tetraphyllum</i>	Four-leaved Allseed	
H	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Wireweed	
H	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self-heal	
H	<i>Reseda luteola</i>	Weld	CaLP R
H	<i>Sanguisorba minor</i>	Salad Burnet	

H	<i>Scabiosa atropurpurea</i>	Pincushion	
H	<i>Scolymus hispanicus</i>	Golden Thistle	CaLP RC
H	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Common Groundsel	
H	<i>Silvia stolonifera</i>	Carpet Burrweed	
H	<i>Silybum marianum</i>	Variegated Thistle	CaLP R
H	<i>Solanum nigrum s.s.</i>	Black Nightshade	
H	<i>Solanum sp.</i>	Nightshade	
H	<i>Soliva sessilis</i>	Jo Jo	
H	<i>Soliva stolonifera</i>	Carpet Burrweed	
H	<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Rough Sow-thistle	
H	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Common Sow-thistle	
H	<i>Stellaria media</i>	Chickweed	
H	<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>	Salsify	
H	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>	Caltrop	
H	<i>Trifolium sp.</i>	Clover	
H	<i>Verbascum thapsus subsp. thapsus</i>	Great Mullein	
H	<i>Verbascum virgatum</i>	Twiggy Mullein	
H	<i>Verbena bonariensis var. bonariensis s.s.</i>	Purple-top Verbena	
H	<i>Verbena supina</i>	Trailing Verbena	
H	<i>Viola odorata</i>	Common Violet	
H	<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	Bathurst Burr	CaLP RC
T/S	<i>Calicotome spinosa</i>	Spiny Broom	CaLP R
T/S	<i>Chamaecytisus palmensis</i>	Tree Lucerne	
T/S	<i>Chrysanthemoides monilifera</i>	Boneseed	CaLP RP, WONS
T/S	<i>Cotoneaster spp.</i>	Cotoneaster	
T/S	<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn	CaLP R
T/S	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	English Broom	CaLP R
T/S	<i>Erica lusitanica</i>	Spanish Heath	
T/S	<i>Genista linifolia</i>	Flax-leaf Broom	CaLP R, WONS
T/S	<i>Genista monspessulana</i>	Montpellier Broom/ Cape Broom	CaLP R, WONS
T/S	<i>Lycium barbarum</i>	Chinese Box-thorn	

T/S	<i>Lycium ferocissimum</i>	African Box-thorn	CaLP RC
T/S	<i>Nicotiana glauca</i>	Tree Tobacco	
T/S	<i>Olea europaea</i>	Olive	
T/S	<i>Rhamnus alaternus</i>	Italian Buckthorn	
T/S	<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i>	Sweet Briar	
T/S	<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	Gorse	CaLP RC, WONS
T/S	<i>Viburnum tinus</i>	Laurestinus	
T/S	<i>Acer negundo</i>	Box-elder Maple	
T/S	<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	Sycamore Maple	
T/S	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	Tree of Heaven	
T/S	<i>Fraxinus angustifolia</i>	Desert Ash	
T/S	<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>	Broad leaf privet	
T/S	<i>Pinus radiata</i>	Radiata Pine	
T/S	<i>Populus alba</i>	White Poplar	
T/S	<i>Populus nigra 'Italica'</i>	Lombardy Poplar	
T/S	<i>Prunus cerasifera</i>	Cherry Plum	
T/S	<i>Quercus robur</i>	English Oak	
T/S	<i>Salix cinerea</i>	Grey Sallow	CaLP R, WONS
T/S	<i>Salix fragilis</i>	Crack Willow	CaLP R, WONS
T/S	<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Common Elder	
T/S	<i>Schinus molle</i>	Pepper Tree	
T/S	<i>Opuntia spp.</i>	Prickly Pear/ Wheel Cactus	CaLP RC
T/S	<i>Phoenix canariensis</i>	Canary Island Date-palm	

» been recorded locally.

Lifeform key

Key	Lifeform
A	Aquatic
T/S	Tree/Shrub
C	Creeper
B	Bulb
G	Grass
H	Herb

Weed classification key

CaLP RP	Regionally Prohibited under the CaLP Act
CaLP RC	Regionally Controlled under the CaLP Act
CaLP R	Restricted Weed under the CaLP Act
WONS	Weed of National Significance
EW	Environmental Weed
National Alert	National Environmental Alert List

CaLP Act - Victorian *Catchment and Land Protection Act 1994*